With shifting policies and each person experiencing and understanding health differently, practicing empathy is essential as it helps us connect and understand each other better. But in our times, we tend to focus more on the con icts that divide us than on the relationships that bind us. Practicing empathy can shift our thinking from a "self-interest frame" to a "common-interest frame"—from "me" to "we."

When we rst encounter another, the other is an object of our inquiry. We may discover similarity. We will discover di erence. This di erence may be

perceived as a threat, particularly when we realize this other is also a subject perceiving (judging) us. Empathy is more likely to emerge when we allow genuine curiosity to take us beyond fear and consider the possibilities embodied in di erence. Just as the courage to engage in self-re ection may lead to new discoveries about ourselves, so empathy – the attempt to imagine and step into someone else's shoes, to try to think their thoughts and feel their feelings – may bring a greater awareness of and respect for the di erence.

Roman Krznaric

The connection between empathy and dialogue seems obvious. But the relationship is far from simple. Dialogue can help us explore and understand di erent perspectives. Yet a degree of empathy would seem to be essential to any genuine dialogue. Empathy helps us:

> Acknowledge alternative ways of thinking and being in the world

Listen more attentively and understand the perspectives of others

Broaden our horizons allowing us to function better together

Nurturing empathy starts with recognizing the limitations of our own self-awareness as well as our limited understanding of others. An honest commitment to the pursuit of understanding and a willingness to experience the discomfort of having our assumptions challenged makes empathy possible. While empathy cannot be willed into existence, it grows from a stance of openness to the other. It is within the nexus of similarity and di erence that our experiences can interlace and can inspire us to empathize.

Ultimately, empathy is at the