

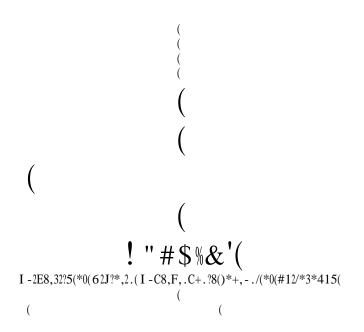
.//A(-\*?(78,8/5(.-C(.J?2E2?5(0\*,(412/\*3\*415(3?+C8-?3(./\*-8H((

 $\label{eq:23} \begin{array}{l} 23(3+44^*, 8C(B5(?18(0+-C,.232-F(800^*,?3(*0(?18(\#12/*3*415(!?+C8-?(I-2*-A(K2?1(02-.-J2./(3+44^*,?(0,*7(?18(I-2E8,32?5(*0(62J?*,2.(!?+C8-?30(!?+J28?5(.-C(?18(I-2E8,32?5(*0(62J?*,2.(\#12/*3*415(P.J+/?5!(($ 

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**\$,-../!'',0112!**YI-2E8,32?5(\*0(!.3N.?J18K.-Z!!

3 /4-5-0.-!6-.72.!YI -2E8,32?5(\*0(62J?\*,2.Z!

8 / . /9! 6 : ; 25<!Y I -2E8,32?5(\*0(62J?\*,2.Z!

 $I 380 + /(\& -F8, '(L^* + -?8, 2 - F(V8J^*F - 2?2^* - >W. 38C(\% - \emptyset + 3?2J8(\texttt{HHHHHHHHHHHHHHH}): D((()))))$ 

**\$0/.=/!>-,<--!**Y!27\*-(P,.38,(I-2E8,32?5Z!

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**?-.** /!@: AB /!Y I -2E8,32?5(\*0( \ 2--248FZ(!

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T18(?, .C2?2\* - ./(E28K(\*0(7\*, ./2?5(1\*/C3(?1.?(?18,8(23(3\*78?12-F(2-?,2-32J(2-(1+7.-(-.?+,8A(3+J1(.3(.(+-2E8,3./(4,2-J24/8A(?1.?(4,\*E2C83(+3(K2?1(\*+,(N-\*K/8CF8(\*0(1+7.-(,2F1?3H(&JJ\*,C2-F(?\*(?123(E28KA(?18(J/\*38,(K8(F8?(?\*(N-\*K2-F(?123(4,2-J24/8A(?18(7\*,8(7\*,./(K8(B8J\*78H(V2J1.,C(V\*,?5A(1\*K8E8,A(,808J?3(?123(0\*+-C.??\*-./23?(E28K(\*0(7\*,./2?5(K2?1(,8348J?(?\*(1+7.-(,2F1?3A(.,F+2-F(2-3?8.C(?1.?(K8(-88C(?\*(.44,\*.J1(?18(]+83?2\*-(?1,\*+F1(?8//2-F(3?\*,283(?1.?(8E\*N8(088/2-F3(\*0(3574.?15A(/8.C2-F(?\*(?18(B,\*.C8-2-F(\*0(\*+,(7\*,./(

( %-(\*,C8,(?\*(+-C8,3?.-C(V\*,?503(.-?

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$$\label{eq:constraint} \begin{split} & (V2J1.,C(UH(V*,?5A(a\$+7.-(V2F1?3A(V.?2*-./2?5A(.-C(!8-?278-?./2?5Ab(2-(T18(V*,?5(V8.C8,A(8CH(L1,23?*418,()H(6*4.,2/(.-C(V2J1.,C()H(W8,-3?82-(YL12J183?8,'(W/.JNK8//(#+B/2312-F(Q?CHA(:;<;ZA(c`cH((`i(V*,?5A(a\$+7.-(V2F1?3Ab(c``H((`i(V*,?5A(a\$+7.-(V2F1?3Ab(c``H((`(V2J1.,C(V+7.-.A("-(V*,?5(YW8/7*3?'(T1*73*-(Q8.,-2-F(\%-JHA(:;;;ZA(^M(U2J1./2-*3(m87B5/.3A(aT*K.,C(.(L,2?2J./>!8-?278-?./(",28-?.2*-(2-(\$+7.-($$

 $J_{...,8}(...B^{*}+?)(3^{*}78^{*}-8)(K1^{*}(23)(*+?32C8)(*0)(*-803)(7^{*},.../(J^{*}77+-2?5)))$ +-2E8,3./A(.-C(2--.?8(J\*-J84?)(C23J\*E8,8C(?1,\*+F1(?18(+38(\*0(,8.3\*-A(B+?(23(2-3?8.C(a.(4,\*F,833(\*0(38-?278-?3b(K12J1(23(?18(.B2/2?5(?\*(  $J^{*}-?^{2}-+8(?^{*}(388(3272),2?283(B8?K88-(*+,38/E83(.-C(*?18,3(.3($ \*+?K82F12-F(K1.?8E8.(C2008.8-J83(72F1?(8G23?))))V\*,?5( B8/28E83( ?1.?( 2?( 23( -\*?( 7\*,./( N-\*K/8CF8( ?1.?( /8.C3( ?\*( B8??8, 78-?(.-C(.-(274,\*E8C(1+7.-(.2F1?3(J+/?+.8A(B+?(..?18,(?18( C8E8/\*478-?(\*0(874.?15 n ?18(..448./(?\*(87\*?2\*-3 n (?1,\*+F1(38-?278-?./(8C+J.?2\*-H<sup><<</sup>(((

 $V^{*}$ , 25(23(0\*J+38C(\*-(B,\*.C8-2-F(?18(3J\*48(\*0(\*+,(7\*,./( J\*77+-2?5H(%-(\*?18,(K\*,C3A(V\*,?5(.,F+83(?1.?(K8(31\*+/C(388N(

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3\*/2C..2?5A(\*,(?18(C832,8(0\*,(2-?8,3+B@8J?2E8(.F,8878-?(.3(\*44\*38C( ?\*(\*B@8J?2E2?5(.-C(?18(38.,J1(0\*,(?,+?1H<:(V2F1?3A(0\*,(V\*,?5A(.,8( .00\*,C8C(\*-/5()\*()1\*38(K1\*(J\*+-?(.3(08//\*K(1+7.-(B82-F3H(T\*(J/.27( 1+7. -(.2F1?34(\*-8(7+3)(B8(.(787B8.(\*0)(18(3.78(7\*.../(J\*77+-2)5(  $2 - (K_{12}J_{1}) + (1/(08)/*K_{1}+7) - (B_{2}-F_{3})(2C_{8}-?205) + (1/(08)/*-F_{2}-F_{2})(V^{*},?5)$ 

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.B/8(?\*(7\*E8(48\*4/8(?\*(.J??\*-(B8J.+38(2?(B8F3(?18(E8,5(]+83??\*-(.?( 233+8'(K18?18,(K8(.J?+.//5(...8(\*B/2F.?8C(?\*(\*+,(08//\*K(1+7.-( B82-F3(2-(?18(3.78(K.5(K8(.,8(\*B/2F.?8C(?\*(\*+,(J/\*38,(?283A(3+J1(.3(  $0.72/5H^{\circ}((\% - 3)^{\circ} . CA(.3(W.,8)^{\circ}(.F+83A(a3)^{\circ},283(K^{\circ}+/C(-^{\circ})^{\circ}(-^{\prime})^{\circ}(18/4(a3)^{\circ})^{\circ}))))$ ?\*( 3?,8-F?18-( ?18( J.4.J2?5( ?\*( 3574.?1238( K2?1( ?1\*38( K1\*( 3+008, k B+?(?185(K\*+/C(./3\*(B8(.B/8(?\*(0\*.7(.(34\*-?.-8\*+3(.???)+C8( \*.(E2?./(274+/38(?\*(.J?A(?\*(?, -30\*, 7(?123(38-?278-?(2-?\*(8008J?2E8(  $1+7.-(*,(3*J2./(3*/2C.,2?5Hb^2-(W5(,8.C2-F(3?*,283(K8(,8./2f8(?1.?($ \*?18,3(-\*?(\*-/5(088/(4.2-(/2N8(K8(C\*A(B+?(.,8(./3\*(K\*,?15(\*0(?18(3.78( ?.8.?78-?(?1.?(K8(...8H))((T1+3A(0\*,(V\*,?5A(3?\*,5?8)/2-F(23(..(E2?.)/5(274\*,?.-?(.348J?(\*0(38-32?)f2-F(2-C2E2C+./3(?\*(?18(4.2-(.-C(3+008,2-F( \*0( \*?18,3( . - CA( ?18,80\*,8A( K2C8-3( \*+,( a31.,8C( 7\*,./( 2C8-?2?5Hb<sup>:i</sup>(( V\*, ?5(., F+83(?1.?(20(.(3\*J28?5(K8.8(?\*(+38(-\*E8/3(?\*(J.8.?8(?182,( 7\*../(E\*J.B+/..5(?185(K\*+/C(-\*(/\*-F8,(.3N(?18738/E83(]+83?2\*-3(  $B^{*}+?(1+7) - (-...?+.8(.-C(2-3)8) - C(K^{*}+/C(0^{*}J+3(^{*}-(1^{*}K()^{*}F8?(.../*-F($ B8??8, (.-C(1\*K(?\*(B8(7\*,8(J\*70\*,?.B/8(K2?1(\*-8(.-\*?18,H)^{(1)}(T123( J1. -F8(K2)/(/2-8(+4(K2)1(.-(2-J.8.38C(.B2/2)5()\*(.JJ84)(C2E8.32)5 n))).-(2-J,8.38(2-(38-?278-?./2?5(K12J1(K2//(B,\*.C8-(\*+,(7\*,./(  $J*77 + -2?283(. -C(.//8E2.?8(7*.8(1+7.-(3+008.2-FH)^{-D}((W...8?*(3+73($  $+4(V^{*}, ?503(E28K3)(*-(B^{*})^{1}(38-?278-?)^{1}(8C+J), ?2^{*}-(.-C)^{2}(8(+38)))))$ 

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7 \* E8(4.3)(\*+,(-...,\*K(J\*-J84))\*-(\*0(,2F1))(2-(\*,C8,()\*(.C\*4))(.(7\*,8()))))2-J/+32E8A(B,\*.C8,A(.-C(F/\*B.//5(.44/2J.B/8(38?(\*0(F+2C8/2-83(?1.?(  $K_{2//(B8(.C.4?.B/8(8-*+F1(?*(.C@+3?(?*(2-8E2?.B/8(J1.-F83(.-C($ C8E8/\*478 - ?3(?1) (K2//(+-C\*+B) C/5(\*JJ+,(\*E8,(?278H) V\*,?503) (E28K))/8.E83(?18(C\*\*,(\*48-(0\*,(\*+,(.C.4?2-F(?\*(-8K(32?+.?2\*-3(K2?1( 2 - J.8.38C(8.38H) (%) (23(3574.718) 2 J) (%) (J2.J+737.-J83(71.7) (K8(1.E8(-\*(8G48, 28 - J8(K2?1(\*, (, 8J\*//8J?2\*-(\*0 n 32?+.?2\*-3(?1.?(7.5A)))))F/. - J8A(.448..(?\*\*(C2002J+/?(\*,(?\*\*(+-0.72/2..(0\*,(+3(?\*(C8./(K2?1A(3+J1(.3(2-(?18(J.38(\*0(\*B3?.J/83(.008J?2-F(?1\*38(\*0(C2008,8-?(J+/?+,83( \*,(+4B,2-F2-F3A(?1+3(/8.C2-F(+3(?\*(C23.8F.,C(.-C(2F-\*,8(?187(.3(K8( 0.//(B.JN(\*-(a+-2E8,3./2)5b(?\*(?8//(+3(1\*K(?\*(C8./(K2?1(?187H(W+?(20(K8(.448./(?\*(38-?278-?4(K8(J.-(388(?1.?(?1\*38(2-E\*/E8C(...8(a\*-8(\*0(+3Hb(RE8-(20(K8(C\*(-\*?(1.E8(?18(?\*\*/3(-8J833.,5(?\*(C8./(K2?1(?18( 38-?278-?./(8C+J.?2\*-(K2//(.//\*K(+3(?\*(.8J\*F-2f8(3272/.,2?283( B8?K88-(?187(.-C(+34(/8.C2-F(?\*(?182,(2-J/+32\*-(2-(\*+,(7\*,./( J\*77+-2?5H((

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 $(W80^*, 8(\%(J^* - J/+C8A(\%(K^* + /C(/2N8(?^*(C23J+33(?18(274^*, ?. - J8($ 

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088/2-F3(\*0(3574.?15(.-C(4,\*3\*J2./(.J?2\*-H-;((T185(0\*+-C(?1.?(?18,8( 23(.(-\*?.B/8(.8/.?2\*-(B8?K88-(3574.?18?2J(088/2-F3(.-C(4,\*3\*J2./( B81.E2\*+, A(348J202J.//5(2-(?1.?(3574.?15(23(.-(8008J?2E8(7\*?2E8(?\*(  $J^{(2-(4,*3*J2./(K.53H^{(()}-(31*,?A()123(3?+C5(.338338C(N2-C8,F.,?8-($ 3?+C8-?30(7\*,./(7\*?2E.?2\*-3A(B.38C(\*-(87\*?2\*-3(08/?(.-C(  $\theta$ +3?202J.?2\*-3(F2E8-(0\*//\*K2-F(7\*,./(?,.-3F,8332\*-3A(..3(7\*,./( 87\*?2\*-3(Y8HFH(F+2/?Z(.-C(?182,(@+3?202J.?2\*-3(Y8HFH(C8\*-?\*/\*F2J./(\*,( ./?,+23?2JZ( a.80/8J?( ?18( J12/C03( 48,3\*-./( .JJ84?.-J8( \*0( ?18( .+/8(  $E_{22}^{-1}$  E\_{22}^{-1} E\_{23}^{-1} E\_{ .83+/?3(C87\*-3?,..?8C(?1.?(J12/C.8-(K1\*(1.C(/\*K(/8E8/3(\*0(7\*,./( 7\*?2E.?2\*-(Y?1\*38(K1\*(K8,8(/833(/2N8/5(?\*(.B2C8(B5(7\*,./(-\*,73Z( C234/.58C(274,\*E8C(4,\*3\*J2./(B81.E2\*+,(K18-(?185(8G48,28-J8C( /8E8/3(\*0(8/8E.?8C(3574.?15A(C87\*-3?,.?2-F(?1.?(?18,8(K.3(.(C23?2-J?( /2-N(B8?K88-(7\*,./(.J?2\*-(.-C(3574.?15H-c(((T18(,8.3\*-(?1.?(M(B,2-F( +4(?123(3)+C5(23)?\*(E./2C.?8(V\*,?503(.,F+78-?(?1.?(38-?278-?(4/.53).))))))F.8. ?8.(...\*/8(2-(...\*+.(...7)\*...)/(...J1\*2J83(...?1...-(...4\*32)))-F(.?1.?(...?18.8(....8(....8))). 123?\*, 2J ./( 7 \*, ./( ,+/83( ?1 .?( 7+3?( B8( .B2C8C( B5H–( ( X2E8-( ?18( 4,8E./8-J8(.-C(4\*K8,(\*0(3574.?18?2J(088/2-F3(2-(J12/C,8-A(2?(38873( ?\*(B8(7+J1(7\*.8(B8-802J2./(?\*(0\*J+3(\*+.(48C.F\*F2J(8-8,F283(\*-(?18( J+/?2E.?2\*-(.-C(7.-24+/.?2\*-(\*0(\*+,(.B2/2?5(?\*(088/(?1838(088/2-F34 ?18.80\*.8( -8J8332?.?2-F( .( 4/.J8( 0\*.( 38-?278-?./( 8C+J.?2\*-H(

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P+,?18, 7\*, 8A(M(?12-N(?1.?(20)(K8(E28K(\*+,(7\*,./(.J?2\*-3(.3(,83+/?2-F(-\*?(0,\*7(.123?\*,2J./(7\*,./(,+/83A(B+?(2-3?8.C(0,\*7(3574.?15A(\*+,(7\*?2E.?2\*-3(.448.,(?\*(B8(B\*?1(7\*,8(F8-+2-8(.-C(1\*-83?(Y8HFHA(7\*?2E.?2\*-3(B.38C(\*-(3574.?15A(/\*E8A(J\*74.332\*-A(8?JHZ(K12J1(3+FF83?3(?1.?(38-?278-?./(8C+J.?2\*-(K2//(B8(7\*,8(B8-802J2./(.3(.(/\*-F>?8,7(.44,\*.J1(?\*(1+7.-(.2F1?3H(T123(23(C+8(?\*(?18(0.J?(?1.?(088/2-F3(\*0(3574.?15(K2//(/8.C(+3(?\*(+-C8,3?.-C(-\*?(0+3?(?1.?(K8(31\*+/C(.J?(2-(.(J8,?.2-(K.5H(((

( V\*,?5(,8@8J?3(,?18(,?,C2?2\*-./(,0\*+-C.?2\*-./23?(,E28K(,\*0(,7\*,./25%),E28K(,\*0(,7\*,./25%),E28K(,\*0(,7\*,./25%),E28K(,23%),E28K(,2

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# \* -09J-,!M,-K-.9N!\*2,!&.2:IJ0! P J7!)2.K-.9! 82-K!\*29!&K9/L50KJ!/!32,/5!&Q:/5097!#D2.I! )2DL/9/.9KR!

U.C8/82-8(08-5\*-A(I-2E8,32?5(\*0(62J?\*,2.(

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.,F+78-? ! (% K2/(B8F2-(B5(8G4/.2-2-F(?18(?8,7(1J\*-38-?0A(.-C(K1.?(2?(78.-3(0\*,(.(48,3\*-(?\*(F2E8(J\*-38-?1((T\*(0.J2/2?.?8(?123(C23J+332\*-A(

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 $\begin{aligned} 3+002J28-?(J^*-C2?2^*-(2-(83?.B/2312-F(.(7^*,./(8]+./2?5(.7^*-F(J^*7B.?.-?(YUJU.1.-(^XH((Y12)(38873)))))))) &= (7^*+1)(Y^*+1$ 

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.3(J/8., (.3(%(02-C(2?(?\*(B8(?1.?(&--.(C\*83(-\*?(IJ\*-38-?0(?\*(1.E2-F(38G(K2?1(L1../83A)(?18-(2?(.448..3(8]+.//5(K.\*-F(?\*(.338,?(?1.?(@+3?(J\*7B.?.-?3(IJ\*-38-?0(?\*(B82-F(.??.JN8C(K18-(?185(02F1?(.(C808-32E8(K..,H((T18(7\*C8/3(?1.?(?18(\*,?1\*C\*G5(4,\*4\*383A)(?18-A(.448..(?\*(723+38(?18(?8,7(IJ\*-38-?0(.-Cg\*,(723+-C8,3?.-C(K1.?(2?(78.-3(1?\*(J\*-38-?0)(.-Cg\*,(723+-C8,3?.-C(K1.?(2?(78.-3(1?\*(J\*-38-?0)(.

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(1.)(2)(.448.)(3)(.)(1\*+F1(L1.)/83(2)(2.)(8-))(\*-(3)(8442-F)(\*-(&--.0))))?\*83A(K18?18,(\*,(-\*?(318(J\*-38-?3H)(%-(?8,73(\*0(J\*7B.?A(?123(23( 4., ... //8/8C(B5(?18(\*008-32E8(...?), JN(B5(+-0+3?(J\*7B.?.-?3H)() 12/8(.-(\*,?1\*C\*G()+3?( \ .,(?18\*,23?(7.5(.338,?(?1.?(.(0+3?(J\*7B.?.-?(C\*83( 1J\*-38-?0(?\*(B82-F(.??,JN8CA(2?(23(K\*,?1(-\*?2-F(?1.?(?18(+-@+3?( J\*7B.?.-?30(.??.JN(C\*83(-\*?(12-F8(\*-(,8J82E2-F(?1.?(J\*-38-?!!((%-( ?123(K.54(2?(C\*83(-\*?(.448.,(.3(?1\*+F1(?18(3\*,?(\*0(J\*-38-?(?1.?(23( 3J8 - ... 2\*A(L1... / 83(... 8J82E83(& - -.. 03(48, 72332\* - (?\*(3?84(1... C(\* - (18, (?\*83A(J.+32-F(18,(4.2-H)(T123(38873(/2N8(.-(\*B@8J?2E8/5(B.C(\*,(K,\*-F( ?12-F(?\*(C\*H(T1.?(&--.(.F,883(?\*(123(7\*,.//5(K,\*-F(J\*+,38(\*0(  $J^{2} - (C^{*}83) - *?(7) N8(2?(.-5)/833) K_{*} - FH((V)?18,A(?18),J?2*-(2?38))$ J. - (B8(+-C8,3?\*\*C(.3(1\*/C2-F(.(C23?2-J?(1+-0+3?-8330(?\*(2?!!((T123(23( ,80/8J?8C(2-(?18(3418,8(\*0(K.,A(K18,8(J\*7B.?.-?3(02F1?(0\*,(.(J8,?.2-( J.+38H((T1838(J.+383A)(B8(?187(0+3?(\*,(+-0+3?(Y.-C(?\*(E.,52-F( C8F,883ZA(.,8(-\*?(8,.38C(B5(J\*-38-?(\*0(2-C2E2C+./(J\*7B.?.-?3H((%?( 38873(C884/5(J\*+-?8,2-?+2?2E8(?\*(.,F+8(?1.?(?18(N85(0.J?\*,(?1.?( C8?8, 72-83(?18(@+3?-833(\*0(.(K.,(0,\*7)?18(\*+?38?(p(?18(@+3?(J.+38(p(23( -\*?( .-( 8]+.)/5( 8338-?2.)/( J\*-32C8,.?2\*-( K18-( .??874?2-F( ?\*(83?.B/231(.(7\*,./(8)+./2?5(..7\*-F(J\*7B.?.-?3H(T12,C/5A(?123)))))3J8-...2\*(C87\*-3?...?83(?18(2-3+002J28-J5(\*0(J\*-38-?(2-(83?.B/2312-F( (7\*, ./(8]+./2!5(.7\*-F(J\*7B.?.-?3(B5(31\*K2-F(?18(K.5(2-(K12J1(L1.,/830(3) 8442-F(\*-(&--.03()\*83(-8F.)2E8/5().008J)3(L.,78-H() 18-(L1.,/83(3))+-N-\*K2-F/5Z(C\*83(1.,7(?\*(L.,78-A(B5(K.5(\*0(C.7.F2-F(18,(

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$$\begin{split} 32?+.?2*-(*0(48,323?8-?(2-0+3?2J83)(?*(K12J1)(?185(..8(3+B08J?H(T18(K.5(P2,3?)([.?2*-3(..8(,8J*F-2f8C(+-C8,(?18(?,.-32?2*-./(4*/2?2J3)(7*C8/(4,8E8-?3)(?187(0,*7(B,2-F2-F(?*(?18(0*,8(?182,(.J?+./(J*-J8,-3H([*?(*-/5(C*83)(?18(274*32?2*-(*0(?123)(7*C8/(?(?123)J*-?8G?(0.2/(?*(.CC,833)(353?872J(2-0+3?2J83)(Y8HFH(J*-?2-+8C(*JJ+4.?2*-(*0(+-J8C8C(?8,,2?*,5ZA(B+?(2?(,80,.783)(?18(32?+.?2*-(.3(*0(.(02-2318CA(+-0+3?(8E8-?(2-(?18(4.3?A(K12J1(?18-(0,.783)(?18(,834*-32B2/2?5(*0)(?18(3?.?8(.3(3.)23)(2-(?123)(3,78K*,N(4*32?2*-3(0*,(?1.?(8E8-?(./*-8H(&J?2*-(2-(?123)(0,.78K*,N(4*32?2*-3(P2,3?([.?2*-3(.3(787B8,3(*0(.(3*J2./(F,*+4($$

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& - \*?18,(274\*,?. -?(0.J?\*,(23(?18(F, .C+./(.B3\*,4?2\*-(\*0(?18( 3?.?8>0.B.2J.?8C(-\*?2\*-(\*0(P2,3?)([.?2\*-(3?.?+3(B5(?18(F8-8,./(4+B/2JH) T123(418-\*78-\*-(7.N83(2?(8348J2.//5(C2002J+/?(?\*(J\*78(?\*(E28K(  $P_{2,3?}([.?2*-3], 3(1.E_2-F(*?18, (4*/2?2J./(3?.-C_2-F_3)(?*K., C_3)(?18(3?.?8))))))$ Y0\*,(8G.74/8A(8]+./(\*-83ZA(B8J.+38(?18(233+8(23(K2?1(.(3\*J2./( J.  $?8F^*$ , 5(\*0(2C8 - ?202J. ?2\* - H(T\*(,8J\*F - 2f8(3\*78\* - 8(.3(P2,3?)[.?2\* - 3( B8J\*783(?\*(,8J\*F-2f8(?187(.3(.(123?\*,2J.//5(7.,F2-./2f8C(72-\*,2?5( Y2-3?8.C( \*0( .3( 48,?.2-2-F( ?\*( B\*?1( 123?\*,2J.//5( .-C( J+,.8-?/5( \*44,8338C(3\*J2./(F,\*+43ZH(%-(?+,-A(2C8-?2052-F(P2,3?)([.?2\*-3(.3( 123?\*,2J.//5( 7.,F2-./2f8C( 72-\*,2?283( /8F2?272f83( J8,?.2-( 8G4/.-.?2\*-3(0\*,(?182,(B81.E2\*+,(.-C(C8/8F2?272f83(\*?18,3H((%-(7.-5( J. 383 n /2N8(7 \* 3?(C.5)?\*(C.5)?\*(C.5)?\*-3 n \*-8(C\*83)-\*?(48, J82E8)\*-838/0(.3(1.E2-F(?18(?278(.-C(/823+,8(?\*(3?\*4(.-C(.J?+.//5(?./N(K2?1(  $(P_{2,3})([.22*-3(48,3*-(.B*+)(K18)(18,(.-(.J))(*0)(2182,3)(23)(8F2)(27)))))$ 0\*, (?187(?\*(7.N8(.-C(?\*(18.,(?182,(32C8>>8348J2.//5(32-J8(\*-803(  $J^* - J84?2^* - (*0(K1^*(P2, 3?([.??*-3(...8(-8J833...2/5(2-0*, 73(K18?18, (..($ 4., ?2J+/., (.J?2\*-(Y3+J1(.3(B,2-F2-F(+4(.(J8,?.2-(J\*-E8,3.?2\*-./( ?\*42JZ(J\*-J8,-2-F(P2,3?([.?2\*-3(7.N83(38-38(\*,(-\*?\*(\*,(7.N83(7\*,8( 38-38(Y.-C(23(?1+3(7\*,8(+,F8-?Z(?1.-(.-\*?18,H(!2-J8A(2-(?123(J.38A( ?18(J\*-?8-?(\*0(?123(3\*J2./(J.?8F\*,5(B,2-F3(K2?1(2?(J8,?.2-(8G48J?8C( 435J1\*/\*F2J./(J\*-C2??\*-3A(?18,8(23(.(.8.C5)?\*>1.-C(8G4/.-.??\*-(0\*,(-5(\*B38,E8C(J\*-C+J?(?1.?(C\*83-0?(0.//(K2?12-(?18(J\*-C+J?(K12J1(23(J\*-32C8,8C(/8F2?27.?8(0\*,(787B8,3(\*0(?1.?(J.?8F\*,5H)(V.?18,(?1.-( 3882-F(.J?2\*-3(?1.?(C\*-0?(0.//(2-?\*(\*-803(J.?8F\*,5(\*0(/8F2?27.?8(P2.3?( [.?2\*-3(.J?2\*-3(.3(.(0\*,7(\*0(38/0)J\*-3J2\*+3(C84..?+.8(0.\*7(?1.?(

3418,8(\*0(B82-FA(.-C(3574?\*7.?2J(\*0(48,1.43(?\*\*(-..,\*K(.(J\*-J84?( \*0(P2,3?([.?2\*-3(2-(\*-803(72-CA(\*-803(J.?8F\*.5(\*0(1P2,3?([.?2\*-30(  $2-3?8 \cdot C(/8 \cdot C3)?*(?18(8G4/. - .?2*-(*0(3+J1(.J?3(.3(2,..?2*-./H(T1+3)(2-($ -5(J.38A(K18-(C8./2-F(K2)1(P2,3)) [...2\*-3(48,3\*-3A(-\*)12-F(-8KA))]2-?, 2F+2-FA(274\*, ?) -?(23(4,838-?(2-(+-J+3)\*7.,5(B81.E2\*+,(B8J.+38(?18,8(23(-\*(B81.E2\*+,(?1.?(J.-(B8(+-J+3?\*7.,5H(&/3\*A(32-J8(?123( B81.E2\*+, (23( J\*-32C8,8C( 2, ...?2\*-../A( ?18,8( 23( -\*( +38( 2-( ?,52-F( ?\*( 8-F.F8(K2?1(P2,3?( [ .?2\*-3(48\*4/8(?1,\*+F1(.-5(,.?2\*-./(78?1\*C34 /2N8(+-C8,?.N2-F(.(38,2\*+3(J\*-E8,3.?2\*-(.B\*+?(4\*/2?2J3(K2?1(?18(1\*48( \*0(8-/2F1?8-2-F(?187H(T1+3A(.3(U2//3(3+FF83?3A(3+J1(2C8-?2?5( J\*-J84?3(.,8(1.,C(?\*(2C8-?205(B8J.+38(K8(a388(?1,\*+F1(?187b(.-C( 8E8, (J\*78(0,\*7(.-(8E8,5C.5(8-J\*+-?8,(K2?1(.(P2,3?([.?2\*-3(48,3\*-H  $P_{+,?18,7,*,84}$  -\*?(\*-/5(C\*83(?123(4,\*B/87(.008J?(48\*4/8(2-(?18( F\*E8, -78-?(K1\*(K\*,N(2-(4\*32?2\*-3(?1.?(C8./(K2?1(J\*74/.2-?3(0,\*7( P2,3?( [ .?2\*-3 n ?1+3( .8-C8,2-F( 4\*/2J5( C8J232\*-3( B.38C( \*-( ?1838(3. 7 8(J. ?8F\*.283(\*0(2C8-?202J. ?2\*-(/833(,8J\*F-2f.B/8(.3(3+348J? n B+?( 2?(./3\*(.008J?3)?18(78C2. n 32-J8)?(7+3)(J.?8,(?\*(?18(4+B/2J)?.3?8)(.-C)))K\*+/C(B8(4,833+,8C(-\*?(?\*(4,838-?(7.?8,2./(3+FF83?2E8(\*0(.-\*?18,( 3?.?+3(0\*,(P2,3?) [.?2\*-3(B8J.+38(\*0)?18(,23N(\*0)?2)(B82-F(K2C8/5)) 48, J82E8C(.3(\*BE2\*+3/5(K,\*-FA(.-C(?1+3(B.-./(.-C(/.JN2-F(2-?8,83?( YK18,8.34(0\*,(8G.74/84(-\*E8/(C8E8/\*478-?(B5(?18(3?.?8(2-( .44, \*.J183(?\*(C8./(K2?1(P2,3?([.?2\*-3(?,.+7.)>32-J8(.CC,8332-F(?18(48, J82E8C(32F-202J. -?(3\*J28?./(4,\*B/87(\*0(?182,(2,..?2\*-./(.J?2\*-3( -C(4\*332B/8(J/.273)) + C(B8(J\*-32C8.8C(2-8.83)) - FZH(1\*J2./(

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7 8C2. A(B5(J\*-0\*, 72-F(?\*(?1838(3\*J2./(8G48J?.?2\*-3A(./3\*(,82-0\*,J83( 3\*J2./(J\*-J84?2\*-3(+-C8,/52-F(?1838(8G48J?.?2\*-3(.3(-\*,7./A(32-J8( \*?18,(E28K3(\*-(?18(3+B@8J?(7.??8,(K\*+/C-0?(,8J82E8(J\*E8,.F8M( J\*E8,.F8(B5(3\*J2./(78C2.(YC+8(?\*(K1.?(23(,8F.,C8C(.3(2?3(4\*/2?2J./( 0+-J?2\*-Z(23(J\*77\*-/5(48,J82E8C(.3(,84,838-?2-F(?18(C2008,8-?( 3?.-C4\*2-?3(?1.?(\*-8(J.-(?.N8(\*-(.-(233+8A(?1+3(,8?,.J?2-F(\*?18,( E28K3(.3(,8F.,C3(?\*(K1.?(P2,3?([.?2\*-3(J.-(/8F2?27.?8/5(B8( 48,J82E8C(.3(C\*2-F(.3(B82-F(/8F2?27.?8)((

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K18,8(.-F8,(0.2/3) (?\*(B,8.N) (?1,\*+F1) (?18(B.,28) (\*0) 4,80+C2J8A) B8J\*783(.-\*?18, A(-8K(2-3?, -J8(\*0(?18(+3+./(.80, .2-(?1.?(4\*?8-?2./( /23?8-8,3( 1.E8( B8J\*78( .JJ+3?\*78C( ?\*A( ?1+3( ,82-0\*,J2-F( ?18( .33\*J2.22\*-(B8?K88-(.-F8,(.-C(?18(8G4/.-.22\*-(\*0(2,...22\*-./225(...3(K8//(.3(8G4.-C2-F(?18(,.-F8(\*0(418-\*78-.(?1.?(?18(8G4/.-.?2\*-( J\*E8,3(YK12J1(./3\*(274/283(?1.?(?18(32?+.?2\*-(23(7\*,8(C2,8(?1.-( 8G48J?8C(?\*(?18(/23?8-8,ZH(T123(78.-3(?1.?(3+B38]+8-?(.??874?3(?\*( J\*77+-2J.?8(?18(3.78(J\*-?8-?(K2//(B8(2-J.8.32-F/5(4.833+.8C)))?\*( 874/\*5(-8K(0\*, 73(\*0(.-F8,H(%-(,8./2?5A(3+J1(8G4,8332\*-3(J.-(?.N8(  $218(0^{*}, 7)(*0)(.)(K1^{*}/83.)/8(+4.232-F(*0)(-+7.8),*+3)(B_{-}-C3)(K1^{*}(B)/*JN)$ 4+B/2J(?, -32?(.-C(.JJ833(?\*(/.-C(?1.?(?185(C887(274\*,?.-?n3+J1(.3(C+,2-F(?18(U\*1.KN(!?.-C\*00(YL\*+/?1.,C(<:<2n\*,(.3(.(38??/8,(B8J\*72-F(.(J/\*38(0,28-C(\*0(.(P2,3?([.?2\*-(.-C(?18-(.?(.(J8,?.2-(4\*2-?(  $1 \cdot E2 - F(.(C23J + 332* - (./* - F(?18(/2 - 83(Y20( - 88C(B8Z(*0(?18(4.??8, -(*0($ .-F8, (Y. /?1\*+F1(2)(J\*+/C(B8(2-02-2)8/5(F8-?/8ZH(&/?1\*+F1(2)(23(\*0)8-(?1\*+F1?(?1.?(.-F8,(2-E\*/E83(3J,8.72-F4(58//2-F4(E2\*/8-J84(8?JH4(20(K8(  $,8J^{*}//8J^{(8E8-(0^{*},(.(08K(38J^{*}-C3(K8(J_{-}(.//(?12-N(*0(E8,5(a+-.-F,5b($ 7.-2083?.?2\*-3(\*0(.-F8,(?1.?(.,8(58?(E8,5(7+J1(.-F,5H

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[\*K(%(K2)/(?+,-(?\*(?18(233+8(\*0(K1.?(N2-C(\*0(4,833+,8(?18(0\*,7(\*0(.-F,5(3).?878-?3(.-C(31\*K(?1.?(2?(23(48,08J?/5(3+2?8C(?\*(864,8332\*-(\*0(,8J\*F-2?2\*->B.38C(2-0+3?2J83H(T18(7\*3?(274\*,?.-?(08.?+,8(\*0(.-F,5(J\*77+-2J.?2\*-(?1.?(%(2C8-?2028C(23(?1.?(2?(48,72?3(\*-8(?\*(864\*38(48,J84?+./(/272?.?2\*-3(?1.?(K\*+/C(\*?18,K238(-\*?(48,72?)(.(,8J2428-?(

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## #!8-1-.=-!21!8-1-/90.I!9J-!)52K:,-T\$/K-4! H/40=/5!+;-E90=/5!#,I:D-.9!B09J!9J-!+-.K090F097! M,0.=0E5-!

**!** W2.-J.(68,@88A(!27\*-(P,.38,(I-2E8,32?5(

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.,F+8( ?1.?( ?18( 38-32?2E2?5( 4,2-J24/8( J.-A( 2-C88CA( 4,\*E2C8( ?18( -8J833.,5(J\*+-?8,8G.74/83(?\*(?18(J/\*3+,8(4,2-J24/8 n (3\*78?12-F( #,2?J1.,C( C8-283( B8J.+38( 18( ?12-N3( ?18( 38-32?2E2?5( 4,2-J24/8( C87.-C3( .-( 8E./+.?2\*-( 4,\*J833( ?1.?( J.--\*?( B8( .44/28C( K18-( J\*-32C8,2-F( 3N84?2J./( 3J8-.,2\*3H( T123( 4.48,( K2//( 31\*K( ?1.?( #,2?J1.,C03( J\*-J8,-3( .,8( -\*?( 3+002J28-?( ,8.3\*-( ?\*( ,808J?( ?18( 38-32?2E2?5( 4,2-J24/8( .3( .( 3\*/+?2\*-( ?\*( J/\*3+,8>B.38C( ,.C2J./( 3N84?2J37H(

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$$\begin{split} & \text{C8C+J}?2^* - \texttt{A}(0^*, (2-3?. - J\texttt{BH}(T^*(2//+3?, .?\texttt{8}(\texttt{0}+3?(1^*\texttt{K}(/.,\texttt{F8}(?\texttt{18}(\texttt{F}.4(2-(J\texttt{8}(2+3?), 2-3?(3)(\texttt{B8})(\texttt{K88}-(N-*\texttt{K}/\texttt{8}\texttt{C}\texttt{F8}(\texttt{F}.2-\texttt{8}\texttt{C}(\texttt{B5}(2-\texttt{C}+J)?2^*-(.-\texttt{C}(N-*\texttt{K}/\texttt{8}\texttt{C}\texttt{F8}(\texttt{F}.2-\texttt{8}\texttt{C}(\texttt{B5}(2-\texttt{C}+J)?2^*-(.-\texttt{C}(N-*\texttt{K}/\texttt{8}\texttt{C}\texttt{F8}(\texttt{F}.2-\texttt{8}\texttt{C}(\texttt{B5}(\texttt{C}\texttt{8}\texttt{C}+J)?2^*-\texttt{A}(\texttt{M}(2-?,*\texttt{C}+\texttt{J8}(?\texttt{18}(0^*//*\texttt{K2}-\texttt{F}(4.2,(*0(\texttt{8}(\texttt{3}, 7, 4/\texttt{8})(\texttt{L}^*-32\texttt{C}\texttt{8},(?\texttt{18}(0^*//*\texttt{K2}-\texttt{F}(\texttt{C}\texttt{8}\texttt{C}+\texttt{J})?2\texttt{E}(\texttt{8},(.,\texttt{F}+7\texttt{8}-?\texttt{H}(\texttt{Y}<\texttt{Z}(\texttt{K}//(0231(2\texttt{2})(\texttt{8}(\texttt{2}, (\texttt{K}, ?\texttt{8}, \texttt{H}(\texttt{Y}:\texttt{Z}(\texttt{1}, ?7^*-(..,\texttt{8}(023\texttt{1})(\texttt{Y}<\texttt{Z}(\texttt{T}\texttt{1}\texttt{8}, \texttt{8}0^*,\texttt{8}\texttt{A}(3./7^*-(/2\texttt{E}\texttt{8}(2-(\texttt{K}, ?\texttt{8}, \texttt{H}(\texttt{Y}:\texttt{Z}(\texttt{1}, ?7^*-(..,\texttt{8}(023\texttt{1})(\texttt{Y}<\texttt{Z}(\texttt{T}\texttt{1}\texttt{8}, \texttt{8}0^*,\texttt{8}\texttt{A}(3./7^*-(/2\texttt{E}\texttt{8}(2-(\texttt{K}, ?\texttt{8}, \texttt{H}(\texttt{M})?(23(-*?(\texttt{E}\texttt{8},\texttt{5})/2\texttt{N}\texttt{8}/\texttt{5})(2-(0),\texttt{J}?(2?03(27\texttt{4}*332\texttt{B}/\texttt{8}\texttt{A}(?\texttt{1}, ?(\texttt{K}(\texttt{M})*+/\texttt{C}(\texttt{B}(\texttt{K}, \texttt{K}, \texttt{F}+\texttt{G}))(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K}(\texttt{K})/(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K}(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K})(\texttt{K}))(\texttt{K$$

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P2-.//5A( #,2?J1.,C( J/.273( ?1.?( ?18( 38-32?2E2?5( 4,2-J24/8A( ( +-C8.3?\*\*C( $J^{*}...8J^{?}/5A$  C\*83-0?  $J^{?}+.../5(4,*E2C8)$ ?18(  $J^{+}-?8,8G.74/83(?^{(18)}J^{+}3+,8(4,2-J24/8(?1.?(2?03(78.-?(?^{(12)})J^{+})))))$ -\*?8C(8.,/28,(2-(?18(B\*\*NA(?18(4\*332B/8(K\*,/C(K8(7+3?(J\*-32C8,( K18-(C8?8, 72-2-F(20(.(B8/280(23(38-32?2E8(23(?18(-8.,83?(4\*332B/8( K\*,/C(K18,8(?18(4,\*4\*32?2\*-(B82-F(J\*-32C8,8C(23(0./38A(.-C(?18( 3+B@8J?(+383(a?18(3.78(B8/280>0\*,72-F(78?1\*C(.3(2-(?18(.J?+./( K\*,/Cb(Y#,2?J1.,C(: iZH(%-(J1.4?8,(iA(#,2?J1.,C(,872-C3(+3(?1.?(aK1.?( J\*-3?2?+?83(\*-803(B8/280>0\*,72-F(78?1\*C(-88C3(?\*(B8(+-C8,3?\*\*C( 8G?8, -./23?2J.//5b(Y==Z n \*+?32C8(?18(72-C(\*0(?18(.F8-?H(T123(78.-3( $(1.)(aK1.)(J^{+}-)(2(K1.))(2-(0.J))(F.E8)(23)(2^{+}(5^{+}+)(B8)(28))(1-C)(-*))$ YK12J1( J\*+/C( B8( C2008,8-?Z( K1.?( 5\*+( B8/28E8( F.E8( ,238( ?\*( 5\*+,( B8/280b( Y==ZH( T123( 23( J8,  $2.2-/5( 2.+8H( \ 8( K^*+/C-0?( K.-?( 2^*($ 7 23. ??, 2B+?8(N-\*K/8CF8(?\*(.(3+B@8J?(K1\*(C\*83-0?(.J?+.//5(N-\*K(?18( B8/280(..3(38-32)) E8(K18-(2)(23-0)) (8(7+3)(2C8-205)(1)) (185)(...8))0\*, 72-F(?182,(B8/28034(2-(\*,C8,(?\*(C8?8,72-8(K1.?(B8/2803(?185(K\*+/C(  $0^{*}, 7 (2 - (J8, ?.2 - (4*332B/8(K*, /C3H))))$ 

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( \$\*K8E8,A( #,2?J1.,C( F\*83( \*-( ?\*( 3.5( ?1.?A( 2-( ?18( J.38( \*0( 3N84?2J./(154\*?18383A(K8(J.--\*?(+38(?18(38-32?2E2?5(4,2-J24/8(?\*( 31\*K(?1.?(.(3+B@3J?(23(+-.B/8(?\*(N-\*K(?1.?(?185(...8(2-(..(F2E8-( 3N84?2J./(3J8-.,2\*A(B8J.+38(?18(3.78(B8/280>0\*,72-F(78?1\*C(+38C( B5(?18(3+B@8J?(2-(?18(,8./(K\*,/C(23(-\*?(.E.2/.B/8(?\*(?187(2-(?18( 3N84?2J./(3J8-.,2\*H(#,2?J1.,C(J/.273(?1.?(3N84?2J./(154\*?18383( a2-E\*/E8(?18(.F8-?(0\*, 72-F(B8/2803(2-(E8,5(C2008,8-?(K.53(0,\*7(1\*K( ?185(K\*+/C(0\*, 7 (?1\*38(B8/2803(K8,8(?18(3N84?2J./(154\*?18323(-\*?(?\*( \*B?.2-b(Y==ZH(T.N8(?18(8G.74/8(\*0(?18(B,.2-(2-(.(E.?(3N84?2J./( 154\*?18323H(T18(B8/280(?1.?(\*-8(23(-\*?(.(B,.2-(2-(.(E.?(23(0\*, 78C( +32-F(a.(72G?+,8(\*0(48,J84?2\*-(.-C(2-08,8-J8b(Y#,2?J1.,C(==ZH( #,2?J1.,C(.,F+83(?1.?(K8(J.--\*?(+38(?18(38-32?2E2?5(4,2-J24/8(?\*( B8J.+38( ?18( 3.78( B8/280( 0\*,72-F( 78?1\*C n 48, J84?2\*- n 23( +-.E.2/.B/8(?\*(?18(8-E.??8C(3+B@8J?#(\$8(3?.?83(?1.?(?18(8-E.??8C( 3+B(8J)(aC\*83(-\*)(48, J82E8(.-5)(12-Fb)(1#, 2)(J1., C)(==ZH(1)(C23, F, 88H(T18))))8-E.??8C(3+B@8J?(23(48,J82E2-F(K1.?(.448.,3(?\*(B8(.-(8E8,5C.5(  $K^*, CA(0+3)(2N8(2182, (, 8./>K^*, /C(J^*+-28, 4., 20)(T185(., 8(B^*)(11.E2-F($ 48, J84?2\*-3(\*0(K.N2-F(+4A(F\*2-F(?\*(K\*,NA(8?J8?8,.H(T18(\*-/5( C2008,8-J8(23(?18(3\*+,J8(\*0(?1\*38(48,J84?+./(8G48,28-J83H)P\*,(?18( .8./>K\*,/C(3+B08J?A(?18(3\*+,J8(23(?18(.J?+./(K\*,/CA(K12/8(0\*,(?182,(8-E.??8C(J\*+-?8,4.,?A(?18(3\*+,J8(23(?18(3?27+/.?2\*-(0,\*7(?18(8E2/( 3J28-?23?!!( W\*?1( 3+B@8J?3( .,8( 1.E2-F( 48,J84?2\*-3( \*0( /208>/2N8( 8G48,28-J83(.-C(2-08,,2-F(?1.?(?1838(8G48,28-J83(,84,838-?(

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\$\*K8E8,A(K8(J\*+/C(2-3?8.C(E28K(48,J84?2\*-(.3(?18(3+B@8J?03( 72-C(,8J82E2-F(,-C(,2-28,4,8))) - F(,327+2)(,Y) - F(,327+2)(2 - ?8, - ./23?(J\* - J84?2\* - (\*0(48, J84?2\* - n (K1.?(C8?8, 72 - 83(?18(B8/280(0\*, 72-F(78?1\*C(23(?18(2-?8,-./(4,\*J833(\*JJ+,.2-F(2-(?18(3+B@8J?03( 72-CZH(T18(38-32?2E2?5(4,2-J24/8(78,8/5(3?.?83(?1.?(K8(7+3?(2C8-?205( K1.?(F.E8(,238(?\*(?18(B8/280(a8G?8, -./23?2J.//5b(Y#,2?J1.,C(==Zn(78.-2-F(?1.?(?18(0.J?(\*0(K1.?(B8/280>0\*,72-F(78?1\*C(K.3(+38CA( -88C(-\*?(B8(a.JJ8332B/8(?\*(?18(.F8-?b(Y#,2?J1.,C(<<ZH(L\*-?,.,5(?\*( K1.?(#,2?J1.,C(38873(?\*(?12-NA(?18(38-32?2E2?5(4,2-J24/8(7.N83(-\*( J/.27(.B\*+?(1\*K(K8(\*+F1?(?\*(+-C8,3?.-CA(\*,(C802-8A(?18(B8/280> 0\*, 72-F(78?1\*C(2?38/0H(T18,80\*,8A(K8(.,8(.B/8(?\*(+38A(K2?12-(,8.3\*-A( -5(C802-2?2\*-(\*0(48,J84?2\*-(K8(J1\*\*38A(2-J)+C2-F(?18(2-?8,-./23?(C802-2?2\*-(C83J,2B8C(.B\*E8H(I32-F(.-(2-?8,-./23?(C802-2?2\*-(\*0( 48, J84?2\*-(78.-3(?1.?(?18(B8/280>0\*,72-F(78?1\*C(23(.E.2/.B/8(?\*( B\*?1(?18(.8./(K\*,/C(3+B@8J?(.-C(?182,(8-E.??8C(J\*+-?8,4..?#(T123( .//\*K3(+3(?\*(+38(?18(38-32?2E2?5(4,2-J24/8(?\*(8E./+.?8(?18(B8/280(\*0( ?18(8-E.??8C(3+B@8J?A(31\*K2-F(?1.?(?185(J.-0?(N-\*K(K18?18,(?185( .,8(.(B,.2-(2-(.(E.?!(\ 8(.,8(?18,8B5(.B/8(?\*(4,\*C+J8(,8/8E.-?(

J\*+-?8,8G. 7 4/83( ?\*( ?18( J/\*3+,8( 4,2-J24/8Å( 0+3?( .3( ?18( 38-32?2E2?5( 4,2-J24/8(K.3( 78.-?(?\*H((

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## H-9:,.0.I!92!9J-!\*-B0!C.9-,E,-90.I! P 099I-.K9-0.UK! 3 -9J24252I7!/.4!#0DK!0.! !

)8--.(r+fK.N! I -2E8,32?5(\*0( \ 2--248F(

T18,8(23(7+J1(C234+?8(\*E8,(?18(7\*3?(.44,\*4,2.?8(.-C(.JJ+,.?8(K.5( $?*(2-?8,4,8?(Q+CK2F( \ 2??F8-3?82-03($ 

 $^{<}(\$-J80^{*},?1(,808,,8C(?^{*}(.3(H(((((((18,8),.8)(..4)(18,8)(..4)(18,18)(18,18)(..4)(18,18)(..4)(18,18)(..4)(18,18)(..4)$ 

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&+F+3?2-803(J/.27(18,8(.80/8J?3(?18(J\*77\*-/5(18/C(-\*?2\*-(  $.B^{+}(C8E8/*42 - F(?18(3N2//(*0(/.-F+.F8)(K12J1(23(?1.?(*-8(/8.,-3)(B5($ ,8J\*F-2f2-F(.-(\*B@8J?(.-C(.33\*J2.?2-F(.(K\*,C(K2?1(2?#(\$\*K8E8.A( 2??F8-3?82-(K. -?3(?\*(31\*K(+3(?1.?(?123(23(-\*?(J\*-323?8-?(K2?1(1\*K(2 - . C8] + . J283(\*0(&+F+3?2-803(.JJ\*+-?!!( 2??F8-3?82-(K.-?8C(?\*(C\*(K8(?, J2?/5(.33+78(2?3(J\*, 8J?-833(?8-C3)(?\*(F\*E8, -(\*+, (?12-N2-F(.B\*+?( $K^*, C_3(. -C(78. -2-F_A(. -C(?1+3(2?(1.3(B8., 2-F_3(*-(?18(K.5(K8(?12-N($  $B^{+}(7.-5)(*0)(?18(4,*B/873)(*0)(412/*3*415b))(Y \$8,?fB8,F(:;<'(<p))))$ : ZH(%-(,834\*-38(?\*(?123(8GJ8,4?(0,\*7(&+F+3?2-803(?8G?A( \ 2??F8-3?82-( -\*?83(?1.?4(aT1838(K\*,C34(2?(38873(?\*(784(F2E8(+3(.(4.,?2J+/.,( 42J?+,8(\*0(?18(8338-J8(\*0(1+7.-(/.-F+.F8b(Y) <ZH(\%-(\*?18,(K\*,C3A( &+F+3?2-8(23(J/2-F2-F(?\*(.-(2C8.(\*0(1\*K(18(?12-N3(/.-F+.F8(23(/8.,-?)(1\*K(18(?12-N3)/.-F+.F8(23)/.-F-.F8(23)/.-F-.F8(23)/.-F-.F8(23)/.-F-.F8(23)/.-F-.F8(23)/.-F-.F8(23)/.-F-.F8(23)/.-F-.F8(23)/.-F-.F8(23)/.-F-.F8(23)/.-F-.F8(23)/.-F18(?12-N3(?123( (

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 $\label{eq:constraint} \begin{array}{l} \label{eq:constraint} \label{eq:constraint} \label{eq:constraint} \\ \label{eq:constraint} \label{eq:constraint} \\ \label{eq:constraint} \label{eq:constraint} \\ \label{eq:constraint} \label{eq:constraint} \\ \label{eq:constraint} \label{eq:constraint} \\ \label{eq:constraint} \label{eq:constraint} \\ \label{eq:constraint} \label{eq:constraint} \label{eq:constraint} \\ \label{eq:constraint} \label{eq:constraint} \label{eq:constraint} \label{eq:constraint} \\ \label{eq:constraint} \label{eq:constraint$ 

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(((((-(&-(2-?8,83?2-F(J1\*2J8(\*0(41,.38(B8J.+38(2?(B,2-F3(?\*(72-C(.(?18.?,2J./(

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 $\begin{array}{l} & 2??F8-3?82-(2-(?123) \times .5(...8) \times 7.72??8C(?*(-*-38-38) (7*-237)) \\ & -..78/5(?18(..338),?2*-(?1..?0,*7)(?18(48,348))?2E8(*0)/*F2J(?18,8(23)(*-/5)) \\ & *-8(?548(*0)(-*-38-38)(p(4/.2-(F2BB8,231))(.-C(?1..?(?185)(../3*)(C8-5)(?1..?)) \\ & a( k(?18,8) (23) (3*78)?12-F( K8(1J.--*?) (C*(2-(412)/*3*4150)) \\ & Y!J1u-B.+7308/C(:;<;'(i`;ZH(W*?1(?18(1,83*/+?80)(.-C(?18(13+B3?).-?2../0)(,8.C2-F3(*0)(2?)F8-3)?82-(...8(2-3+002)) \\ & 13+B3?.-?2../0(,8.C2-F3(*0)(2?)F8-3)?82-(...8(2-3+002)) \\ & JJ*+-?(0*,(?18(J*74/8G2)) \\ & (K) (K) (K) (K) (K) (K) \\ & (K) (K) (K) (K) (K) \\ & (K) (K) (K) (K) \\ & (K) (K) (K) \\ & (K) (K) (K) \\ & (K) (K) \\ & (K) (K) \\ & (K) (K) \\ & (K) (K) \\ & (K) (K) \\ & (K) (K) \\ & (K) (K) \\ & (K) (K) \\ & (K) \\ & (K) (K) \\ & (K) (K) \\ & (K)$ 

$$\begin{split} &412/*3*415(.-C(435J1*.-./5323(*-/5(?K2J8(2-(123(4*3?1+7*+3/5(4+B/2318C(K*,N3H(P+,?18,7*,8A(2-(?1838(.87..N3(18(23(-*?(J*-24)))))))))) \\ &4+B/2318C(K*,N3H(P+,?18,7*,8A(2-(?1838(.87..N3(18(23(-*?(412/*3*415(.-C(435J1*.-./5323A(B+?(2-3?8.C(23(C2,8J?2-F(*+,(0*J+3(?*K.,C(?18(.-./*F283(?18,738/E83(Y!.E2JN85(:;<^{'}(=ip==ZH(K..,C(?18(.))))))))))))))) \\ &435J1*.-./5323A(B+?(2-3?8.C(23(C2,8J?2-F(*+,(0*J+3(?*(?18(+38(*0(.-./*F283(21,1)))))))))))) \\ &-./*F283(?18,738/E83(Y!.E2JN85(:;<''(=*?(*0(412/*3*415(.3(?18,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?13,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?18,.45(.,?18,.48+?2J(.,8.C2-F3(?1..?(J*74..,8(2)??F8-3?82-q3(412/*3*415(?*(435J1*.-.55323(C*(-*?(.JJ+,.?8/5(.,84,.488-?(123(K*,N(Y!.E2JN85(:;<''(<<:i28,.45(.,?18,.45(.,.4$$

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(  $P^*$ ,  $(\$+?J12-3*-A) \ge 2??F8-3?82-03(78?1*C*/*F5)(2-(23))$ ?18, .48+?2J(2-(?18(38-38(?1.?(?1,\*+F1(123(,87..,N3A(18(18/43(?\*( /2B8, ..?8(+3(0, \*7)(?18(4, ..?2J+/..,(42J?+,8(K8(1\*/C(\*-?\*(.-C(?\*(31\*K(+3(?1.?(?18,8(..,8(\*))18,(K.53(\*0(3882-F(?12-F3H( )18-(412/\*3\*418,3(..,8( $J^{*}-0.*-?8C(B5(.-(.44..8-?)5(.27.4*332B/8(.412)*3*412J.))(.C2/8.7.7.A))$  $3.2C(C_2/877.(J_-(B_8)^2, J_8C)^*(*-803(B_82-F(K_2)^2)^2))$ \*.(+-.JN-\*K/8CF8C(1\*/C(\*0(.(J8.?.2-(42J?+.8(\*0(1\*K(?12-F3(7+3?( B8H(T18(F\*./(\*0(?18(412/\*3\*412J./(?18,.423?(23(?\*(0,.J?+,8(?123(1\*/C( ?1.?(?18(42J?+,8(1.3(\*-(?18(2-C2E2C+./(.-C(C87\*-3?,.?8(?\*(?187( ./?8, -..?2E8(K.53(\*0(3882-F(?12-F3H(T123(2-C2E2C+.)/(23(?18-(3+44\*38C(?\*(B8(J+,8C(\*0(?182,(78-?./(C23?+,B.-J8A(\*-J8(?185(...8(,8/8.38C(0,\*7( ?18(F,24(\*0(?18(42J?+,84(.-C(1.E8(0.88/5(.JJ84?8C(?18(./?8,-.?2E8(\*-8( .3(E./2CH(aT18(.JJ84?.-J8(\*0(-8K(42J?+,83(38,E83(?\*(/\*\*38-(?18( (1 + F1) J = 3, 2 - 2 - F(F) 24(\*0)(18(\*/C)(42J) + .8A(18(42J) + .8(1))(1.C)(8C))?18( 412/\*3\*418,( ?\*( ?18( 38872-F/5( 2-3+, 7\*+-?.B/8( 412/\*3\*412J ./( 4,\*B/87 A(.-C(?1+3(?\*(3+008,2-F(?18(,83+/?.-?(78-?./(C23?+,B.-J8b( Y +?J12-3\*-(:;; ^'(i = ZH(P+,?18,7\*,8A(0\*,(\$+?J12-3\*-(.(78-?./( C23?+,B.-J8(23(-\*?)(.))(\*0(.(412/\*3\*412J./(C2/877.A(B+?( (2-(0, J)) (78-?) (C23)+, B. - J8H T123(.338, ?2\*-(23)(4+?)?2E8/5)3+44\*.?8C(B5(\ 2??F8-3?82-03(48,J84?2\*-(\*0(412/\*3\*412J./(C2/877.3(

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( U\*,8\*E8,Å( 20( K8( J\*-J82E8( \*0( 412/\*3\*418,3( .3( ?18( \*-/5( 2-C2E2C+./3(K1\*(J\*-J8,-(?18738/E83(K2?1(412/\*3\*412J./(2-]+2,283Å(

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( T1+3A % 7 .2-?.2-( ?1.?( ?18( ?18, .48+?2J( ,8.C2-F3( \*+?/2-8C( .B\*E8(.,8(2-J\*-323?8-?(K2?1( \ 2??F8-3?82-03(.273(.-C(78?1\*C3(2-( H  $T^{*}(*008, (75, 8.C2-F(*0(1*K( 2??F8-3?82-(4,*J88C3(?*(/2B8, ?8(+3($ 0, \*7(\*+, (42J)+, 8(\*0(1\*K(?12-F3((B8A(%(,8?+,-(?\*(?18(-\*?8K\*,?15(8/878-?3( \*0( 123( ?8G?( K12J1( %( ,808,,8C( ?\*( .?( ?18( B8F2--2-F'( \ 2??F8-3?82-03( 3?.?878-?( .B\*+?( -\*?( .CE.-J2-F( ?18383( 2-( 412/\*3\*415A(123(0\*,7A(.-C(123(3?5/8(\*0(/.-F+.F8H(T1838( J1...J?8,23?2J3(C87\*-3?,..?8(123(800\*,?(?\*(0,88(+3(0,\*7(\*+,(42J?+,8(\*0(1\*K(412/\*3\*415( (B8(4, J?238CH(W5(3+44/52-F(?18(.8.C8, (K2?1( -+78,\*+3(J\*778-?3(,8F.,C2-F(F, 77.?2J./(2-E83?2F.?2\*-A(2-3?8.C( \*0(?18383(\*,(.(C\*J?,2-84( \ 2??F8-3?82-(J\*748/3(+3(?\*(E8,B.//5(C23J+33( 123(?8G?(K2?1(\*?18,3H(I4\*-(,8.C2-F( (./\*-8A(\*-8(J.-(J8,?.2-/5(B8F2-( ?\*(C, .K(J\*--8J??\*-3(B8?K88-(?18(,87.,N3(.-C(C8E8/\*4(?182,(\*K-( 2-32F1?3(2-(,834\*-38H(\$\*K8E8,A(20(\*-8(3?\*43(?18,8A(?185(7233(7+J1( \*0(?18(.2J1-833(.-C(C84?1(?1.?( \ 2??F8-3?82-03(K\*,N(1.3(?\*(\*008,H( S23J+332\*-(.B\*+?(?18(?8G?(K2?1(\*?18,3(.//\*K3(\*-8(?\*(7.N8(-8K(  $J^{*} - 8J^{2} - 3(.7^{*} - F(?18(.87..)N3(?1.?(?185(1.C(-*?(388-(B80^{*},84(?*($ 8GJ1.-F8(2-?8,4,8?.?2\*-3A(.-C(?\*(7.N8(38-38(\*0(K1.?(23(B82-F(3.2CH( 18-(.(412/\*3\*412J./(K\*,N(?.N83(?18(0\*,7(\*0(.(/2-8.,(.,F+78-?(2?(23(4\*332B/8(?\*(.8.C(?18(?8G?(./\*-84(?18-(.8.C(K1.?(\*?18.3(1.E8(K.2??8-( \* - (?18(.,F+78-?(.-C(.834\*-C(B5(K.2?2-F(\*-803(\*K-(4.48,H(T1+3A(2?(23(8-?2,8/5(4\*332B/8(?\*(F\*(?1,\*+F1(?123(4,\*J833(K2?1\*+?(8E8,(1.E2-F( E8,B.//5( 34\*N8-( ?\*( \*?18,3( .B\*+?( ?18( .,F+78-?( 2-( ]+83?2\*-H(

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\$\*K8E8, A(\*-8(J.-(\*-/5(F.2-(3\*(7+J1(2-32F1?(B5(/\*\*N2-F(.?(K\*,C3( \*-(.(4.F8H((

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@+3?(.8.C(123(38-?8-J83A(?12-N(.B\*+?(?187(B,280/5A(.-C(?18-(/.5(?187( . 32C8H(%-C88CA(18(.3N3(+3(?\*(B8(7+J1(7\*,8(.J?2E8(K18-(8-F.F2-F(  $K_{2,1}(123(8G)(.-C(0,8)+8-2)/5(8)/3(+3)(2(127)F_2-80)(*,(J_{1,1},5)(*+2)))$  $J?2^* - H^D(P^*, (8G. 74/8A)) = cc; A(18(.3N3) + 3A(a)) = F(.(N2 - C))$  $348.N_2$ -Fib(V. ?18.(?1.-(.834\*-C(K2?1(.-(..F+78-?4(18(.3N3(+3(?\*( J...5(\*+?(..(3J8-...2\*(3\*(?1.?)(K8(J.-(J\*74/8?8(?18(2-E83?2F.?2\*-( \*+.38/E83H(P+.?18.(\*-(2-(?18(3.78(.87..Na(18(\*.C8.3(+3a(a!.5'(1r83a( ?123(48-(23(B/+-?!!("1(K8//A(2?0//(C\*!!0(P2,3?A(K2?1(?1\*+F1?!!(?18-(K2?1\*+?( 0\*//\*K2-F(,87.,N(18(3.53)(a)(7.F2-8)(48\*4)(K1\*(J\*+/C(?)2-N)(\*-/5)))))./\*+CH(Y&3(?18,8(...8(48\*4/8(K1\*(J.-(.8.C(\*-/5(../\*+CHZb(Y (cc<ZH(!+J1(,87.,N3(.,8(78.-2-F/833(20(?18(,8.C8,(0.2/3(?\*(8-F.F8(K2?1( ?187(B5(J.,,52-F(\*+?(?182,(\*K-(2-E83?2F.?2\*-(.3( \ 2??F8-3?82-( 3+FF83?3H(T1,\*+F1(0\*,7A( )2??F8-3?82-(?1+3(J\*748/3(+3(?\*(8-F.F8( $2 - (C23J^* + .38(K2)1(*)18.3(.B^* + ?(K1.?(K8(1.E8(.8.CH)$ 

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 $( U^*, 8^*E8, A( \ 2??F8-3?82-03(874/*578-?(*0(K1.?(\%(,808,(?*(.3(13?, .2F1?0*, K., C(/.-F+.F8A0(.//*K3(127(?*(,.238(J,+J2./A(78.-2-F0+/(412/*3*412J./(]+83?2*-3(2-(.(7*,8(2-J/+32E8(7.--8,(?1.-(13.25)(2-13.25$ 

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?\*(?1\*38(K2?1(.(B.JNF,\*+-C(2-(412/\*3\*415H(T1+3A( )2??F8-3?82-(. ??874?3(?\*(8-J\*+, F8(+3)?\*(4, J?238)412/\*3\*415(2-(.(J\*77+-./( 2-?8, J?2E8(0.312\*-H(V.?18,(?1.-(.338,?(.(C\*J?,2-8(\*48-(?\*(C8B.?8(B5( 08//\*K( 412/\*3\*418,3( .-C( 3J1\*/.,3A( 123( ?8G?( 23( 8GJ84?2\*-.//5( 2-?8, J?2E8(B8J.+38(\*0(?18(27.F2-.,5(3J8-.,2\*3(.-C(2-?8,/\*J+?\*,(18( J, 8. ?83(0\*, (?18(, 8. C8, (?\*(8-F. F8(K2?1H(!+J1(.-(\*, 2F2-./(0\*, 7(1.3(?18(4\*?8-?2./( ?\*( 18/4( ?18( ,8.C8,( C8E8/\*4( E./+.B/8( 2-32F1?3( 32-J8( 2?( 2-E2?83(?187(?\*(B8J\*78(.J?2E8(4.,?2J24.-?3(2-(?18(C2./\*F+8(?1.?( 2??F8-3?82-(2-?,\*C+J83A(2-3?8.C(\*0)(.(4.332E8(,8J2428-?(\*0)(C\*F7.?2J( $E_{28}K_{3}(.3(23(-*, 7.)/5(?18(J.38(K2?1(*?18,(412/*3*418,3H) (12/8(3+J1($ (E28K(7.5(.448.,(-8KA( 2?)F8-3?82-(23(.,F+.B/5(,8?+,-2-F(?\*(?18(4, J?238(\*0(412/\*3\*415(J., 28C(\*+?(B5(!\*J, ?83A(K1\*(3272/., /5(C2C( -\*?(4,\*0833(.(J.88C(\*0(123(\*K-A(B+?(...?18,(8-F.F8C(2-(C2./\*F+8(K2?1(\*?18,3(?\*(J1.//8-F8(?182,(B8/2803H) \ 2??F8-3?82-03(4, J?238(\*0(+32-F)))) -\*->?8J1-2J./(/.-F+.F8A(2-J/+32E8(?\*(2-?8,/\*J+?\*,3(\*0(.//(B.JNF,\*+-C34(,80/8J?3(!\*J,.?830(4,.J?238(B8J.+38(?18(/.??8,(K.3(  $K_{2}/2-F(?*(?,N(412/*3*415(K2?1(@+3?(.B*+?(.-5*-8A(-*?(*-/5($  $0^{*}$ , 7 .//5(8C+J. ?8C(2-C2E2C+./3H(%-(3+7A)(23(.-(.J+?8/5(J\*74/8G))))))) K\*,N(K12J1(8G4/\*,83(.(C2E8,32?5(\*0(412/\*3\*412J./(]+83?2\*-3(.-C(23(  $2 - (7 - 5(K - 53) - (8E^{*}/+)2^{*} - ..., 5(28G)(K2)(1,8348J)(2^{*}(1^{*}K(K8)(4, ..., J))))$ 412/\*3\*4151(

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## $\times$ ,N3(L2?8C(

- $\label{eq:constraint} \begin{array}{l} !J1u-B.+7\,308/C \& X8-2. \mbox{H}(X8-2. \mbox{H}(X83^{+})+?80(Q.\,?8,(\ \ 2??F8-3?82-jb(U8?.412/*3*415 \& (E*/\mbox{H}(\_<\ (1V83^{+})+?80(Q.\,?8,(\ \ 2??F8-3?82-jb(U8?.412/*3*415 \& (E*/\mbox{H}(\_<\ (1V83^{+})+?80(Q.\,?8,(\ \ 2??F8-3?82-jb(U8?.412/*3*415 \& (E*/\mbox{H}(\_<\ (1V83^{+})+?80(Q.\,?8,(\ \ 2??F8-3?82-jb(U8?.412/*3*415 \& (1V83^{+})+?80(Q.\,?8,(\ \ 2??F8-3?82-jb(U8?.412/*3*415 \& (1V83^{+})+?80(Q.\,?8,(\ \ 2??F8-3?82-jb(U8?.412/*3*415 \& (1V83^{+})+?80(Q.\,?8,(\ \ 2??F8-3?82-jb(U8?.412/*3*415 \& (1V83^{+})+?80(Q.\,?8,(\ \ 2??F8-3?82-jb(U8?.412/*3*415 \& (1V83^{+})+?80(Q.\,?8,(\ \ 2?)+?80(Q.\,?8,(\ \ 2?)+?80(Q.\,?8,(\ \ 2)+?80(Q.\,?8,(\ ))))))))))$
- \ 2??F8-3?82-A(Q+CK2FH(#12/\*3\*412J./(%-E83?2F.?2\*-3H(T,.-3/.?8C(B5( XHRHUH(&-3J\*7B8(8?(./HA(V8E238C(\_?1(8C2?2\*-A( \ 2/85>W/.JNK8//A( :;;=H (

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23(./K.53(/**N2-F(0*,(*+?3?C2-F(833.53(?*(4+B/231H((
!+B72332*-3(J(B8(38-?(?*(+E2J43+yF7.2/HJ*7(
(
(
%0(5*+(K*+/C(/2N8(?*(J*-?.J?(?18(#12/*3*415(!?+C8-?(I-2*-(5*+(
J(C*(3*(.?(+E2J43+ y F7.2/HJ*7(*,(
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&TT [ (#12/*3*415(!?+C8-?30(I-2*-(
S84.,?78-?(*0(#12/*3*415(p(I-2E8,32?5(*0(62J?*,2.(
S84.,?/8-?(*0(#12/*3*415(p(1-2E8,32?5(*0(62J?*,2.(

#H"H(W\*G(c;\_`(

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